

BAHA SISTEMOT I NEGOVATA PRIMENA

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Rezime

Lu|eto {to imaat o{teten sluh nosat slu{ni pomagala za da go kompenziraat toj nedostig. Ima edna druga kategorija od lica so o{teten sluh koi poradi specifi~nosta na nivnoto o{tetuvawe, ne se vo sostojba da gi koristat zadu{nite slu{ni aparati (hroni~ni infekcii na uvoto, holesteatom). Zatoa, za licata so takvi o{tetuvawa se koristi zadu{no pomagalo-proteza, vgradeno hiru{ki vo mastooidnata koska, kade {to zvukot preku koskata se prenesuva do kohleata. Toa e BAHA-zvu~niot procesor, proizvod na ENTIFIK Medikal sistem.

Kako rabo t i BAHA sis t emo t

Prof. Brenemark pri negovoto istra`uvawe prona{ol na~in kako da go upotrebi ~istiot titanium kako osnoven del za protetska rekonstrukcija, vku~uvajki eden nov vid slu{no pomagalo. Fiksaturata e vgradena vo koskata. Ova e opi{ano kako direktno strukturno i funkcionalno povrzuvawe me|u koskata i povr{inata za implantot. BAHA-sistemot e koskeno integriran implant i istovremeno e ponuda za alternativen metod na povrzuvawe na zvukot preku ~erepot. Negovata funkcija ne e da go zgolemuva ili reproducira zvukot, tuku da pomogne za prirodniot zvuk efektivno da dopatuva do kohleata.

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BAHA SYSTEM AND ITS USE

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Abstract

People with impaired hearing wear hearing aids to compensate that failure. There is one category of persons with impaired hearing that are not able to use behind-the ear hearing aids (chronical ear infections, cholesteatoma). People with that kind of damage use behind-the ear hearing aids-prosthesis that are implanted by surgery in the mastoid bone, where the sound is transmitted to the cochlea. That is the BAHA sound processor, product of ENTIFIK Medical system.

How does BAHA System work

Prof. Brenemark during his research, found a way of using pure titanium as an anchoring unit and support for variety of prosthetic reconstructions including what was then a new type of hearing device. The fixture is incorporated within bone. This he described as direct structural and functional connection between living bone and the surface of a load carrying implant. The BAHA System is an osseointegrated implant that offers an alternative method of conducting sound via the skull bone. Its function is not to magnify or reproduce sound, but rather, to help the natural sound one hears travel efficiently to functioning cochlea.

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Toa e samo implantiran tretman {to ra-
boti niz direktno koskeno povrzuwawe.
Zatoa BAHA-sistemot e edinstvena iz-
vonredna mo`nost za re{avawe na konduk-
tivnata i me{anata zaguba na slu{oto
o {tetuwawe.

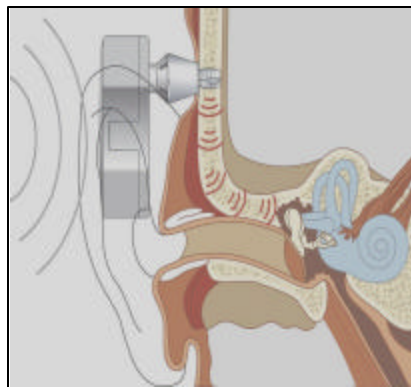
Za kogo e namene t BAHA sis t emo t

BAHA-sistemot se upotrebuwa kako apa-
rat za lu{e so hroni~ni infekcii na u{ite,
kade {to slu{not kontinuitet e o{-
teten, kako kaj otosklerozata, travmata,
hroni~niot otitis, hroni~nite infekcii
na u{ite, kongenitalnata zaguba na slu-
hot, Tri~er Kolino-sindrom, steknatite
drugi malformacii na srednoto ili nad-
voro {to rezultiralo so nedos-
tig ili so nekompletno (sli~en kanal-
atresija) i kaj ednostrana gluvost. BAHA-
sistemot e sostaven od slu{en procesor so
mala titaniumska fiksatura, implantira-
na hiru{ki zad uvoto. Sistemot go prima
zvukot i go povrzuwa, go prenesuwa niz
koskata do srednoto uvo, proces poznat
kako DBC-direktno koskeno povrzuwawe
{to zna~i deka vibraciite od zvu~niot
procesor se prenesuwaat preku koskata do
kohleata.

It is the only implantet treatment that work
through direct bone conduction. The BAHA
System is a unique and predictable solution for
conductive and mixed loss hearing impairment.

How can use BAHA SYSTEM

BAHA system is used to aid people with
chronic ear infections where hearing continued
to deteriorate, post cholesteatoma surgery,
trauma, otosclerosis, congenital hearing loss,
Treacher Collins Syndrom or other acquired
malformation of the middle or external ear re-
sulting in a missing or incomplete, complete ear
canal (atresia) and SSD - single sided deafness.
The BAHA System combines a sound processor
with a small titanium fixture implanted behind
the ear. The system allows sound to be con-
ducted through the bone rather than via the
middle ear - a process known as direct bone
conduction. DBC - direct bone conduction
process means that vibrations from the sound
processor are transmitted via the bone to the
cochlea.



Baha-sistemot se vgradiwa so hirur{ka
intervencija {to se izveduwa za 45 - 60 mi-
nuti. Vo pove}eto slu~ai taa se izveduwa
pod lokalna anestezija, so smestuwawe ma-
la titaniumska fiksatura vo mastoidnata
koska zad uvoto.

The BAHA System is implanted by surgery that
lasts 45 - 60 minutes under local anesthesia by
putting a small titanium fixture in the mastoid
bone behind the ear.

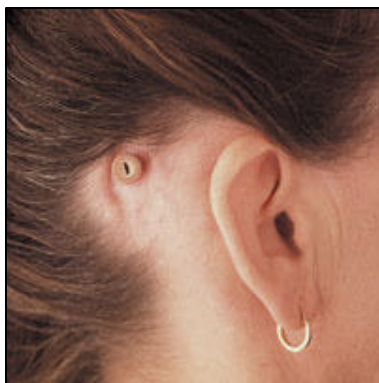
Po operaciji zvučni procesor se mesi po 10 do 12 nedelji. Pred operativnata evluacija na kandidatite za BAHA-sistemot vključuje kompletno medicinsko ispitovanje i iscrpna audiometriška evluacija. BAHA-sistemot se vgrajuje od petgodišnji na voznost i postari. Za pacienti pod petgodišnji na voznost se preporočuje BAHA@Softband. Ima slučaj koga BAHA-sistemot e vgrajen na dete od samo pet mesece so obostrana kanalna atrezija. Cena na BAHA-sistemot iznesuje 2.200 USA-dolari { to go pravi sistemot dostapen do lujeto koi od nego imaat potreba.

Vo SAD od 1996 godina BAHA-sistemot od FDA (Ministerstvoto za lekovi i hrana) e pri faten kako tretman za konduktivno i mešano gubewe na sluhot.

Vo 1999 BAHA-sistemot e odobren od FDA za pedijatriški tretman kaj deca od pet godini i postari.

Vo 2002 godina od FDA e odobren kako tretman za unilateralno senzorneuralno gubewe na sluhot.

Praktički aspekti



BAHA-zvučni procesor može da se nosi pri site normalni aktivnosti, kako i druge slušni aparati. Toj se vadi koga se spie, pri kapewe ili vodeni sportovi, do deka specijalna zaštita e potrebna pri kontaktni sportovi. BAHA-sistemot e dizajniran kako kompatibilan so celularnite telefoni.

The sound processor is being put 10 to 12 weeks after the surgery. The BAHA System is implanted from the age of 5 and elder. BAHA@Softband is recommended for patient under the age of 5. There is a case when the BAHA System is implanted to a 5 months old baby with a bilateral canal ear atresia. The price of the BAHA System is 2.200 USA dollars that makes the system available to the people that have a need of it. Preoperative evaluation of the BAHA system candidate includes a complete medical history and a comprehensive audiometric evaluation.

In the USA since 1996 this has been accepted like a treatment for a conductive and mixed hearing loss by the FDA - Food and Drug Administration.

In 1999 BAHA System is approved by the FDA for pediatric use for children of age 5 and older.

In 2002 BAHA System is approved by the FDA for treatment of unilateral sensorineural hearing loss.

Practical aspects



The BAHA sound processor can be worn for all normal activities as any other hearing aid. It should be taken off when sleeping, in the shower and water sports, special protection is needed during contact sports.

BAHA system is designed to be compatible with cellular telephones.

Koga se upotrebuva telefon se dr`i blizu bez da se dopira BAHA-zvu~niot procesor.

BAHA-sistemot mo`e da se upotrebuva so FM-slu{nite sistemi i so infrared sisteme.

When telephones are used, the telephone receiver must be held close to (without touching) the BAHA sound processor. BAHA-system can be used with FM systems and infrared systems.

Vidovi BAHA - sistemi

Types of BAHA - systems

1. BAHA - klasik 300



1. BAHA - Classic 300



Audiolo{ki indikacii:

BAHA-klasik 300 odgovara za pacienti so o{tetena koskena sprovodlivost do 45 db. na 0.5; 1; 2 i 4 kHz

Adiological Indicators:

The classic 300 is suitable for patient with a pure tone average bone conduction threshold of the indicated ear better than or equal to 45 db at 0.5; 1; 2 and 4 kHz.

Baterii tip: 675 od 1.4 volti

Golemina na procesorot: 34 h 22 h 10

Te`inata: 14 grama, vku~uvajki ja i baterijata.

Boja na procesorot: mo`e da se najde vo 5 boi - crna, siva, `olta, sina i boja na ko`a. Pridru`ni delovi: za{titno kapa~e, baterii, ~etkica za ~istewe.

Battery type 675

Size 34 x 22 x 10

Weight 14 gr. including battery.

Colours: black, beige, grey, yellow and blue - sound processor, abutment cover, battery, cleaning brush.

2. BAHA - kompakt**Audiološki indikaciji:**

BAHA-kompaktot e pogodan za pacienti so prag na ~ist ton na koskenata sprovodljivost, za indikacija na 45 db. na izmeren sluh na slednive frekvencii: 0,5; 1; 2 i 4 kHz.

BAHA-kompaktot e pomal od Klasik 300. To je dizajniran za da napravi kompresija, da go limitira očetuvaweto i da go podobri kvalitetot na zvukot vo glasna sredina.

Može da se nabavi vo tri boi: crna, siva i bež (boja na koža).

Baterii: tip 13.

Golemina: 30 h 17 h 10.

Težina: 11 gr. vključujući i baterijata.

2. BAHA - Compact**Audiological Indicators:**

The Compact is suitable for patients with a pure tone average bone conduction threshold of the indicated ear better than or equal to 45 dB measured at 0.5; 1; 2 and 4 kHz

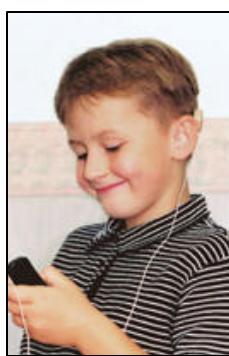
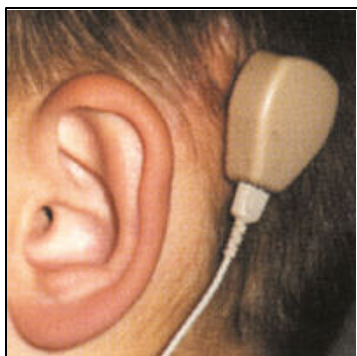
BAHA Compact is smaller than the Classic 300 and is designed with output compression to limit distortion and improve sound quality in loud environments.

It is available in the three colours: black, beige and grey.

Battery type: 13

Size: 30x17x10 mm

Weight: 11 d. including battery.

3. BAHA - kordelle 2**3. BAHA - Cordelle II**

Audiolo{ki indikacii:

Kordele 2 se prepora~uva za pacienti { to imaat koskena o{tetenost od 70 db, na slednite frekfrencii 0.5; 1; 2 i 4 kHz

Transducerot, isto taka, ima mo`nost za izbor na tri boi: crna, siva i be` (ko`a boja), dodeka delot { to se nosi na pojas e so crna boja.

Baterii tip: 9 V za delot { to se nosi na teloto.

Golemina: 90 h 34 h 26.

Te`ina: 88 grama, vkluvajki ja i baterijata.

Te`ina na zadu{niot del: 20 gr.

Zaklu~ok

BAHA-sistemi te vo momentov pretstavu-vaat re{enie za lu|eto, osobeno za decata so karakteristi~ni o{tetuvawa na sluhot koi ne mo`e da gi koristat standardnite slu{ni pomagala - kanalni, intrakanalni. Istovremeno BAHA-sistemot e so izrazito poniska cena od Kohlearniot implantat. Negovata primena e od osobeno zna~ewe kaj decata od predu~ili{na i u~ili{na vozast koi ne mo`e da gi koristat standardnite slu{ni aparati i koi se sre}avaat so problemi vo izgradba na govorot i glasot.

L i t e r a t u r a /References

1. Publication Entific Medical System-Bone Anchored Applications 1; 2004.
2. **Shanker V, Davison T, Johanson I** Newcastle BAHA Programme, Freeman Hospital, Newcastle, UK, 2004; 7.

Audiological Indicators:

The Cordelle II is recommended for patients who have average bone threshold of up to approximately 70 dB, measured at 0.5; 1; 2 and 4 kHz.

The transducer is available in three colours: black, beige and gray and the body worn unit is black.

Battery type 9V Body worn unit

Size 90 x 34 x 26

Weight: 88 g. including battery Transducer.

Weight: 20 gr.

Conclusion

BAHA Systems are solution for a lot of people especially children with characteristical hearing impairment that can't use standard hearing aids.

BAHA System has lower price then Cochlear implant. His use is significant for children from preschool and school age who can't use standard hearing aids and have problem their voice and language.